

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION
NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
NATIONAL METEOROLOGICAL CENTER

OFFICE NOTE 107

A Comparison of Radiosonde Reports Received by Four
Major U.S. Global Data Processing Centers

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JANUARY 1975

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Major U.S. Global Data Processing Centers

A. Introduction

In order to accurately compare the availability of data at various processing centers it is essential to standardize evaluation methods. Such an undertaking was accomplished for the computer runs at 1200 GMT on October 30, 1974. This was done with the cooperation of:

- a. The Air Force Global Weather Central at Offutt AFB, Omaha, Nebraska;
- b. The Fleet Numerical Weather Central at Monterey, California;
- c. Detachment 7, 6th Weather Wing (The Air Weather Service Global Communications Relay Center) at Carswell AFB, Fort Worth, Texas.

The Upper Air Branch of NMC's Development Division organized the survey, coordinated ground rules and compiled, compared, and evaluated each center's computerized summaries.

B. Reason for the Survey

Aside from the obvious benefits of doing periodic surveys of data availability, some of which have already been mentioned, there were specific reasons for doing this particular study. At the ICMS WG/OPC Meeting held at the NMC, Washington on October 8-9, 1974 the Director, NMC received the results of a survey covering the period from 0000 GMT, September 12 through 1200 GMT, September 20, 1974 inclusively. A series of "real time" upper air data comparison tests had been conducted for the so-called operational runs. The survey was presumably based on data available at the 3+25 deadline which were analyzed for total count and coverage. At the time of the survey it was not widely known that the NMC's "operational" processing deadline on the CDC6600 computer was not rigidly set at 3+25. It varied from 2+54 to 3+33 as Table 1 shows. If the NMC statistics used were generated on the 6600, which in all likelihood they were, they did not reflect data availability at 3+25, but rather at an average dump time of 3+18. In fact, the precise operational dump times on the 6600 for the period surveyed were as shown below.

Table 1

Operational Raob Data Dump Times to the CDC6600
at the NMC, Washington, 1974

September 1974	0000 GMT Data	1200 GMT Data
16	0315Z	1518Z
17	0318Z	1533Z
18	0325Z	1529Z
19	0254Z	1527Z
20	0324Z	1500Z

Although this may seem trivial in terms of data receipts, the bulk of raob reports received by an analysis center arrive during the 1-3 hour period after observations were made. Beginning around the third hour the curve on a graph of data receipts begins abruptly to become asymptotic in time as Figure 1 shows. Figure 1 is a plot of the cumulative number of 1200Z Part A raob reports for October 30, 1974 that were received at the AWS AWW Weather Relay Center at Carswell. Clearly, a data dump fifteen minutes earlier than an optimum time on one day is by no means compensated by one fifteen minutes late on another day.

In any event, the original independent survey indicated gross differences in data availability at two centers--considerably greater than could be explained by a relatively minor difference in dump times. The original survey findings were:

Table 2

Average Total Raob Count

0000Z	NMC, Washington	507
	Carswell*	767
1200Z	NMC, Washington	486
	Carswell*	772

*Data received from Carswell

Preliminary investigations suggested that the "Carswell averages" probably included "reports" that did not contain data. The WMC counts are based exclusively on reports containing data. Contact with Carswell confirmed that their statistics were from a computer program that checked only the first three groups in a report. This program only verified it as a raob message (Part A), validated the date and time and checked the block and station number (source). This type of check does not confirm the utility of the report to an analysis and forecasting center because it does not indicate whether the report contained data. Many raob messages are received from Europe, Asia, and other WMO Regions that contain no data. A few from South America and Africa are shown in Figures 2 and 3.

Figure 2

```
ZCZC WBC546
USAG2 SABM S 160000
TTAA 66004 87344 99960 16818 ... etc.
TTAA 6600/ 87155 NIL (SCTD SYMBOL)
TTAA 6600/ 87860 NIL (SCTD SYMBOL)
```

NNNN

Figure 1

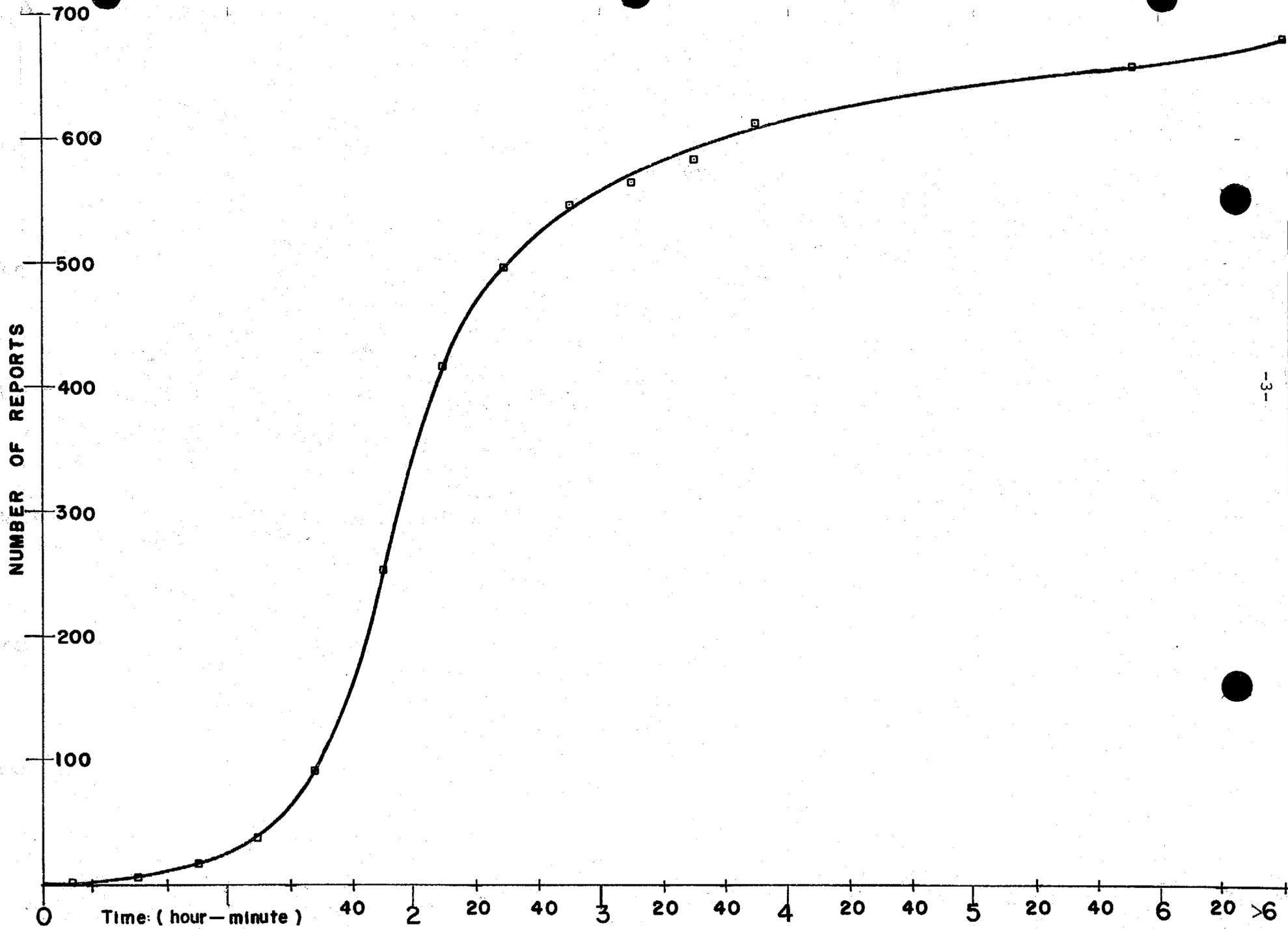


Figure 2 (continued)

ZCZC WBC548
 UKAG2 SABM S 160000
 TTBB 6600/ 87344 00960 16818 ... etc.
 TTBB 6600/ 87155 NIL (SCTD SYMBOL)
 TTBB 6600/ 87860 NIL (SCTD SYMBOL)

NNNN

ZCZC WBC486
 UECH2 SABM S 160000
 TTDD 6600/ 85442 NIL (SCTD SYMBOL)
 TTDD 6600/ 85799 NIL (SCTD SYMBOL)

NNNN

Figure 3

ZCZC WBC310
 USAF10 EDZW 031200
 TTAA 53121 61902 99006 25057 12014
 00134 24256 12014 05532 18264 35511 70165 06866 18008
 50508 05578 14519 40758 16366 13005 30968 33364 29027
 25093 441// 32523 20239 549// 29542 15419 663// 29545
 15656 789// 32013
 88112 781// 29034 77999 4////0

TTAA 0312/ 61967 NIL0
 TTAA 0312/ 61995 NIL0
 TTAA 0312/ 61996 NIL0
 TTAA 0312/ 61998 NIL0

TTAA 53121 63741 99019 21061 08010 85/// ///// ///// 73114
 003// 37020 52583 03160 17009 40755 13571 08119 33967 30770
 06524 25093 425// 03010 20241 523// 25535 15421 673// 2// 10616
 811// ///// 33999 779990

TTAA 53112 63894 99002 31460 08012 00078 30060 00107 62491 19200
 03536 70139 09357 13010 50508 0/762 12023 43760 14363 11124
 30971 30571 04514 25093 39170 03018 20242 5011/ 08229 85999
 779990

TTAA 0312/ 64220 NIL0
 TTAA 0312/ 64235 NIL0

TTAA 53121 66160 99003 27408 29009 03009 27018 29009 87511
 17031 36011 70147 12063 09003 50586 03365 09316 40757 17369
 07512 36967 31967 08012 25093 431// 12010 20239 553// 16317
 15411 683// 23541 10625 817// 12024 88999 779990

TTAA 0312/ 66285 NIL0
 TTAA 0312/ 66390 NIL0
 TTAA 0312/ 67083 NIL0
 TTAA 0312/ 67197 NIL0
 TTAA 0312/ 67237 NIL0

TTAA 53122 67341 90000 99006 25457 19010 09003 29017 12114 3149
 15039 22513 70117 09266 26614 50583 07164 23316 49704 777
 28516 30964 323// 28524 25000 421//0 01540 20237 543// 29545
 15416 633// 29556 88999 779990

It can clearly be seen from these figures that by using the Carswell program, the receipts from the several stations with "NIL" reports would be counted although no data were provided. The WMC's statistics would not normally include these as received reports. It has been noted that during each synoptic raob cycle many of these "NIL" reports are received from all over the world. Unless various centers are treating them alike in statistical summaries there is bound to be a significant bias introduced into compared results.

C. A Quality Controlled Study of Data Receipts

Comparisons of data availability at major processing centers must be performed in a manner that will produce valid results. Otherwise Center Directors may commit manpower and resources which are scarce and costly to investigate and analyze non-existent problems. In order to perform an accurate evaluation of data availability at major centers, coordination is essential. This ensures standardization of the methods used to obtain data for comparisons. Such a coordinated study was performed by the centers at Washington, Carswell, Offutt, and Monterey.

The conditions agreed upon were:

1. Evaluation would be based on data collections for 1200Z, October 30, 1974.
2. Part A (TTAA) raob mandatory levels from the surface thru 100 millibars would be the type of data evaluated.
3. Each center would provide a list of stations from which Part A data had been received.
4. A data collection cut off (dump) time of 1525Z would be used.
5. The individual center's summaries would be forwarded to NMC for analysis.
6. If possible, each center would provide a printout of the data which had been received and processed.

Following is what each center provided.

1. NMC

NMC provided a complete list, by station, of all 1200Z raob data received and automatically processed by 1523Z on October 30, 1974. This listing showed each mandatory level that had been processed and indicated whether or not the data contained deficiencies. Figure 4a and 4b are samples of NMC's output.

Figure 4a

		1200Z OCTOBER 30, 1974 ADPUPA				NMC/WMC WASHINGTON				DUMP TIME		15.38Z		PAGE 10	
		ELEVATION		CO100M		INST TYPE		ID		RESERVED		9999990		RPT TYPE 011	
10393	1200Z	52.22N	014.12E	ELEVATION		CO100M		INST TYPE		ID		RESERVED		9999990	
100GMB	06620	* * *	* / * A	01321	-643	005	276/106 AA A	02822	-135	026	255/066 AA A	05300	-313	090	190/012 AA A
400MB	06840	-427	070 170/020 AA A	08730	-499	060	165/016 AA A	02826	-157	060	155/008 AA A	11430	-443	100	195/008 AA A
150MB	13350	-477	* 210/006 AA A	16010	-507	*	210/008 AA A	18330	-519	*	235/010 AA A	20500	-533	*	250/010 AA A
30MB	23780	-545	* 255/012 AA A												
SIG TEMP		09890	0044 005 V	08900	-033	010	A	08240	-053	000	A	06500	-163	048	A
		03320	-511 050 TA	03080	-511	060	A	02820	-465	060	A	02050	-441	090	A
		01370	-489 * A	00855	-497	*	A	00252	-569	*	A				
WNDS-PRESS		09890	270/002	03320	170/020	T									
TROPOPAUSE		03520	-511 050 170/020												
10404	1200Z	51.67N	006.17E	ELEVATION		00023M		INST TYPE		07		RESERVED		9999990	
100GMB	06675	0068	032 335/008 AA A	01383	-039	034	* / * AA	02887	-143	025	* / * AA	05350	-319	060	* / * AA
400MB	06890	-425	025 * / * AA	08790	-503	049	* / * AA	09980	-509	*	/ * AA	11450	-471	*	/ * AA
SIG TEMP		10070	0072 033 V	07520	-165	050	A	06110	-219	014	A	05430	-279	070	A
		03520	-473 039 A	02670	-523	060	A	02120	-463	*	A	01580	-485	*	A
10410	1200Z	51.40N	006.97E	ELEVATION		00154M		INST TYPE		07		RESERVED		9999990	
100GMB	00069	* * *	* / * A	01375	-041	024	340/012 AA A	02876	-141	080	360/019 AA A	05340	-333	110	350/024 AA A
400MB	06870	-447	060 360/038 AA A	08760	-487	070	005/044 AA A	09960	-479	100	005/039 AA A	11440	-473	140	360/019 AA A
150MB	13320	-513	* 350/010 AA A	15950	-511	*	355/010 AA A	18280	-511	*	340/010 AA A	20460	-533	*	350/012 AA A
30MB	23740	-565	* 330/020 AA A	26310	-567	*	320/016 AA A	30670	-595	*	260/048 AA A				
SIG TEMP		09900	0068 030 V	09010	-0028	010	A	09040	-007	000	A	08790	-021	028	A
		07640	-093 070 A	06660	-167	090	A	06040	-231	046	A	05200	-307	110	A
		03320	-503 060 TA	02250	-451	110	A	01220	-533	*	A	01000	-511	*	A
		06060	-523 * A	00446	-567	*	A	00330	-567	*	A	00240	-561	*	A
		00110	-571 * A	00090	-617	*	A								
WNDS-PRESS		09900	320/008	03320	005/049	T		00090	260/068						
TROPOPAUSE		03520	-503 060 0057049												
10486	1200Z	51.12N	013.68E	ELEVATION		00231M		INST TYPE		10		RESERVED		9999990	
100GMB	00030	* * *	* / * A	01333	-053	011	255/012 AA A	02829	-143	029	290/010 AA A	05290	-335	060	245/008 AA A
400MB	06870	-451	060 195/018 AA A	08700	-507	*	160/014 AA A	09900	-469	*	160/006 AA A	11380	-455	*	265/006 AA A
150MB	13300	-475	* 030/004 AA A	15960	-513	*	020/006 AA A	18290	-513	*	065/008 AA A	20470	-545	*	160/010 AA A
SIG TEMP		09750	0042 028 V	09000	-021	010	A	07000	-129	015	A	07100	-137	027	A
		03200	-527 * TA	02700	-473	*	A	01700	-447	*	A	01450	-483	*	TA
		00600	-489 * A	00320	-519	*	A								
WNDS-PRESS		09750	270/004	03200	165/020	T		01450	030/004						
TROPOPAUSE		03200	-527 * 165/020	01450	-483	*	030/004								
10548	1200Z	50.57N	010.38E	ELEVATION		00456M		INST TYPE		07		RESERVED		9999990	
100GMB	00043	* * *	* / * A	01352	-047	013	330/018 AA A	02852	-145	027	325/010 AA A	05310	-339	038	340/014 AA A
400MB	06830	-475	032 340/016 AA A	08710	-495	060	005/014 AA A	09910	-457	070	018/014 AA A	11400	-463	090	360/014 AA A
150MB	13290	-489	* 355/012 AA A	15930	-513	*	315/010 AA A	18240	-515	*	295/012 AA A	20410	-551	*	265/010 AA A
SIG TEMP		09510	0024 011 V	05600	-265	040	A	03880	-489	032	TA	03600	-489	045	A
		02350	-457 070 A	02040	-459	090	A	01830	-495	100	TA	01340	-487	*	A
		00270	-509 * A	00750	-531	*	A	00684	-507	*	A	00532	-559	*	TA
		00510	270/012	03660	340/016	T		01830	360/016	T		00532	280/012	T	
TROPOPAUSE		03660	-489 032 340/016	01830	-495	100	360/016	00532	-559	*	280/012				
10618	1200Z	49.70N	007.33E	ELEVATION		00376M		INST TYPE		07		RESERVED		9999990	
100GMB	00066	* * *	* / * A	01375	-047	001	345/010 AA A	02871	-153	011	355/010 AA A	05330	-337	070	005/017 AA A
400MB	06850	-449	06L 005/035 AA A	08750	-487	*	010/041 AA A	09960	-457	*	005/030 AA A	11440	-465	*	005/020 AA A
150MB	13330	-521	* 320/018 AA A	15460	-523	*	360/000 AA A								
SIG TEMP		09030	0032 021 V	08480	-049	000	A	08070	-079	000	A	07450	-121	022	A
		04480	-395 070 A	04060	-445	060	A	03370	-493	048	TA	02470	-453	*	A
		01520	-521 * TA												
WNDS-PRESS		09030	320/003	03370	010/048	T		01520	320/019						
TROPOPAUSE		03370	-493 048 010/048	01520	-521	*	320/019								
10739	1200Z	46.83N	009.20E	ELEVATION		00325M		INST TYPE		07		RESERVED		9999990	
100GMB	00066	* * *	* / * A	01368	-063	000	300/005 AA A	02862	-157	043	320/006 AA A	05310	-343	041	015/019 AA A
400MB	06830	-467	039 005/014 AA A	08720	-479	060	345/020 AA A	09930	-449	090	005/018 AA A	11420	-461	120	350/014 AA A
150MB	13320	-507	* 325/014 AA A	15960	-505	*	340/004 AA A	18280	-515	*	280/006 AA A	20450	-523	*	325/008 AA A
30MB	23740	-543	* 005/006 AA A	26320	-561	*	350/014 AA A	30710	-569	*	270/032 AA A				
SIG TEMP		09700	0034 013 V	06880	-035	000	A	08800	-085	000	A	08600	-025	024	A
		06900	-163 042 A	05380	-301	035	A	03780	-497	035	TA	02660	-471	080	A
		01830	-469 * A	01460	-511	*	A	01330	-497	*	A	01130	-511	*	A
		00580	-529 * A	00500	-523	*	A	00240	-561	*	A	00100	-569	*	A
WNDS-PRESS		09700	290/002	03780	005/012	T									
TROPOPAUSE		03780	-497 035 005/012												
10866	1200Z	48.13N	011.70E	ELEVATION		00535M		INST TYPE		07		RESERVED		9999990	
100GMB	00050	* * *	* / * A	01352	-049	013	255/016 AA A	02849	-151	025	295/015 AA A	05360	-349	028	310/010 AA A
400MB	06830	-445	043 265/013 AA A	08720	-479	050	270/011 AA A	09930	-451	080	300/016 AA A	11420	-465	*	295/012 AA A
150MB	13310	-487	* 285/010 AA A	15960	-509	*	285/011 AA A	18280	-519	*	265/011 AA A	20460	-531	*	260/008 AA A
30MB	23730	-541	* 325/010 AA A	26340	-553	*	350/006 AA A	30720	-581	*	207/036 AA A				
SIG TEMP		09430	0020 022 V	08770	-039	000	A	08530	-047	015	A	07990	-087	000	A
		07400	-119 022 A	06500	-187	047	A	05180	-331	025	A	03580	-493	038	A
		02400	-433 090 A	01770	-485	*	A	01310	-487	*	A	01130	-515	*	A

Figure 4b

1200Z OCTOBER 30, 1974 ADPUPA NMC/WMC WASHINGTON DUMP TIME 15.38Z PAGE 11

00770 -537 * A 00560 -509 * A 00460 -551 * A 00410 -531 * A 00340 -555 * A
 00260 -525 * A 00150 -581 * A 00070 -581 * A

WNDS-PRESS 09430 300/007
 TROPopause 03120 -513 044 260/010

13130 1200Z 45.82N 016.03E ELEVATION 00131M INST TYPE 03 RESERVED 9999990 RPT TYPE 011
 1000MB 00023 * * / * A 01239 -035 037 015/012 AA A 02845 -125 090 355/010 AA A 05320 -299 070 205/017 AA A
 400MB 06880 -423 * 190/029 AA A 08770 -517 * 210/023 AA A 09960 -475 * 225/017 AA A 11440 -457 * 240/017 AA A
 150MB 13350 -57 * 230/021 AA A 16010 -479 * 230/021 AA A 18340 -539 * 240/014 AA A 20500 -551 * 245/008 AA A
 30MB 23780 -521 * 210/004 AA A

SIG TEMP 07870 0085 060 V 09780 -066 090 08160 -065 034 A 07960 -069 044 A 06910 -129 100 A
 05850 -227 070 A 05750 -227 080 A 05380 -263 120 A 04890 -309 060 A 04530 -351 100 A
 04180 -401 060 A 03180 -523 * TA 02810 -521 * A 02380 -455 * A 02100 -471 * A
 01900 -445 * A 01180 -503 * A 00970 -473 * A 00720 -539 * A 00370 -543 * A
 00270 -519 * A

WNDS-PRESS 09870 200/004 03160 200/027 T
 TROPopause 03180 -523 * 200/027

13275 1200Z 44.76N 020.53E ELEVATION 00249M INST TYPE 03 RESERVED 9999990 RPT TYPE 011
 1000MB 00006 * * / * A 01304 -039 000 320/010 AA A 02820 -109 016 275/010 AA A 05320 -307 100 210/016 AA A
 400MB 06870 -401 080 180/021 AA A 08770 -513 * 190/023 AA A 09960 -481 * 205/031 AA A 11440 -473 * 215/035 AA A
 150MB 13350 -491 * 230/033 AA A 15990 -515 * 220/021 AA A 18280 -543 * 230/021 AA A 20430 -539 * 225/014 AA A
 30MB 23710 -539 * 220/023 AA A 26340 -523 * 255/019 AA A 30870 -471 * 270/033 AA A

SIG TEMP 09710 0064 010 V 07520 -075 000 A 06910 -117 019 A 06610 -117 050 A 06120 -155 070 A
 05640 -257 110 F 04000 -401 080 A 03220 -531 * TA 02680 -483 * A 02010 -473 * A
 01390 -495 * A 01230 -479 * A 01040 -521 * A 00990 -513 * A 00820 -563 * TA
 00770 -535 * A 00650 -549 * A 00390 -527 * A 00300 -543 * A
 00090 -453 * A 00040 -417 * A

WNDS-PRESS 09710 250/006 03220 175/021 T 00820 210/016 T
 TROPopause 03220 -531 * 175/021 00820 -563 * 210/016

15120 1200Z 46.78N 023.57E ELEVATION 00416M INST TYPE 12 RESERVED 9999990 RPT TYPE 011
 1000MB -0039 * * / * A 01272 0016 004 140/018 A A 03116 0708 016 060/202 AB B * * * / *
 400MB * -350 * * / * C 0520 * * / * C 18330 -543 * 255/094 AA A 20500 -531 * 235/054 AA A
 150MB * -572 * * / * C 0545 * * / * C 18330 -543 * 255/094 AA A 20500 -531 * 235/054 AA A
 30MB 23600 -529 * 240/036 AA A 26410 * * 255/024 AA A 30880 -523 * 255/024 AA A

SIG TEMP 09460 0022 003 V 09630 -017 006 A 08560 0016 004 A 08270 0016 002 A 06150 -117 000 A
 04400 -291 010 A 03000 -521 012 TA 02440 -549 010 A 01300 -579 030 A 00920 -535 * A
 00100 -523 * A

WNDS-PRESS 09460 270/004 03000 145/052 T 01000 195/060 W 00074 255/098 W
 WNDS-HGT 00609 270/016 00914 195/010 01219 135/020 01524 135/018 01828 130/028
 03048 160/028 03352 165/028

TROPopause 03000 -521 012 145/052

15420 1200Z 44.42N 026.10E ELEVATION 00100M INST TYPE 12 RESERVED 9999990 RPT TYPE 011
 1000MB -0056 * * / * A 01300 0068 021 220/026 AA A 02864 -019 023 215/026 AA A 05440 -189 032 210/076 AA A
 400MB 07070 -311 026 185/056 AA A 09040 -461 022 185/048 AA A 10230 -551 023 200/056 AA A 11660 -531 024 205/066 AA A
 150MB 13520 -507 030 210/064 AA A 16160 -531 048 220/038 AA A 18480 -521 * 325/032 AA F 20670 -515 * 225/022 AA A

SIG TEMP 09810 0152 150 U 07400 -011 019 A 07100 -011 024 A 05200 -189 019 A 05000 -189 032 A
 02500 -551 023 TA 01500 -507 030 A 01400 -457 032 A 01000 -531 048 A 00750 -531 * A
 00556 -493 * A 00460 -531 * A

WNDS-PRESS 09810 160/016 02500 200/056 T 01440 210/070 W
 WNDS-HGT 00304 160/016 00609 200/022 00914 215/028 01219 220/026 01524 220/026
 01828 220/026 02133 215/024 02438 210/024 02743 210/026 03048 210/030
 03352 210/038 03657 210/050 03962 200/046 04267 210/048 04572 210/050

TROPopause 02500 -551 023 200/056

15480 1200Z 44.18N 028.67E ELEVATION 00017M INST TYPE 12 RESERVED 9999990 RPT TYPE 011
 1000MB 00009 * * / * A 01356 0088 028 185/046 AA A 02935 -017 011 200/040 AA A 05530 -185 015 195/038 AA A
 400MB 07160 -297 036 195/048 AA A 09140 -461 030 205/058 AA A 10330 -541 026 195/064 AA A 11740 -567 028 205/076 AA A
 150MB 13560 -541 035 205/084 AA A 16160 -557 037 190/070 AA A

SIG TEMP 09970 0170 046 V 09930 0144 048 F 07350 0004 001 A 06470 -051 019 A 05430 -147 000 A
 04350 -247 040 A 02820 -493 028 A 02150 -601 025 A 01380 -527 036 A 01050 -559 036 A
 01000 -557 037 A 00800 -549 * A

WNDS-PRESS 09970 160/020 01630 205/090 W
 WNDS-HGT 00304 155/042 00609 160/042 00914 175/038 01219 170/042 01524 185/046
 01828 160/044 02133 185/044 02438 195/040 02743 200/040 03048 200/040
 03352 195/044 03657 195/052 03962 195/056 04267 190/048 04572 190/040

15614 1200Z 42.62N 023.38E ELEVATION 00595M INST TYPE 12 RESERVED 9999990 RPT TYPE 011
 1000MB * * * / * A * * 340/008 C A * -092 * 230/038 C A * -167 * 230/034 C A
 400MB * -353 * 220/040 C A * -450 * 230/076 C A * -467 * 220/066 K A * -483 * 205/064 K A
 150MB * -449 * 230/048 C A * -521 * * / * C A 18260 -593 * 235/034 AA A 20360 -575 * 230/022 AA A
 30MB 23580 -581 * 230/020 AC A 26220 -527 * 225/020 AA A

SIG TEMP 09260 0102 060 07000 -093 007 A 06860 -079 130 A 04940 -171 100 A 03670 -453 027 F
 03490 -465 042 05330 -441 060 A 02250 -477 130 A 02070 -537 110 F 00980 -523 * A
 00840 -515 * A 00370 -555 * A 00230 -569 * A 00200 -525 * A 00160 -573 * A
 00130 -561 * A

15730 1200Z 41.63N 025.40E ELEVATION 00241M INST TYPE 12 RESERVED 9999990 RPT TYPE 011
 1000MB * * * / * A 01348 0068 060 265/010 AA A 02913 -041 060 265/016 I I 05500 -179 120 275/026 AA A
 400MB 07150 -291 140 255/034 AA A 09120 -459 110 255/038 AA I 10320 -509 110 250/048 AA I 11760 -565 110 * / * AA

2. AFGWC

Offutt provided a complete list, by station, of all 1200Z raob data received and automatically processed by 1520Z on October 30, 1974. This listing showed the mandatory level data (heights, temperatures, depressions, winds) for thirteen constant pressure surfaces from 1000 thru 10 millibars. Figures 5a and 5b are samples of GWC's output.

3. FNWC

Monterey provided a list of block/station numbers from which raob "reports" had been received by 1600Z on October 30. An entry on the Monterey file indicated it was a dump for 4+00 (1600Z). Computer hardware/software problems prevented Monterey from summarizing its receipt statistics until 35 minutes after the preferred time of 1525Z. FNWC indicated that an additional 79 reports were received during the added 35 minute period. Figure 6 is a sample of FNWC's output.

4. Det. 7, 6th Weather Wing

Carswell provided a list of block/station numbers from which 1200Z, October 30, 1974 "TTAA" reports had been received. The Carswell listing was not coupled with a specific data collection cut off time. Instead, to the benefit of this study, each report was identified according to its communication source (Europe, Japan, Philippines, NMC, etc.) and the precise time of receipt at Carswell. This additional information was particularly useful for the study. Figure 7 is a sample of Carswell's output.

D. Analysis of Data Receipts

It is important for readers to understand the complications which may enter into a study of this type. This can make them aware of the dangers involved in reaching premature conclusions about statistical sampling information. Table 2 suggested that one center was obtaining approximately fifty percent more reports than another. A difference of this magnitude is highly suspicious. It would be very unusual to be "losing" an average of fifty percent of the available raob reports without it becoming obvious almost immediately. There are a number of safeguards used routinely at most centers to immediately identify such an occurrence. A detailed study of the summary for 1200Z on October 30 revealed the probable reasons for the major differences. For the October 30 study FNWC first indicated it had received 828 Part A raob reports. An initial supposition would logically be that Monterey had received Part A raobs, containing data, from 828 different stations around the world. Such was not the case.

Figure 5b

STATION	74 OCT	1305	1315	1325	1335	1345	1355	1365	1375	1385	1395	1405	1415	1425	1435	1445	1455	1465	1475	1485	1495	1505	1515	1525	1535	1545	1555	1565	1575	1585	1595	1605	1615	1625	1635	1645	1655	1665	1675	1685	1695	1705	1715	1725	1735	1745	1755	1765	1775	1785	1795	1805	1815	1825	1835	1845	1855	1865	1875	1885	1895	1905	1915	1925	1935	1945	1955	1965	1975	1985	1995	2005	2015	2025	2035	2045	2055	2065	2075	2085	2095	2105	2115	2125	2135	2145	2155	2165	2175	2185	2195	2205	2215	2225	2235	2245	2255	2265	2275	2285	2295	2305	2315	2325	2335	2345	2355	2365	2375	2385	2395	2405	2415	2425	2435	2445	2455	2465	2475	2485	2495	2505	2515	2525	2535	2545	2555	2565	2575	2585	2595	2605	2615	2625	2635	2645	2655	2665	2675	2685	2695	2705	2715	2725	2735	2745	2755	2765	2775	2785	2795	2805	2815	2825	2835	2845	2855	2865	2875	2885	2895	2905	2915	2925	2935	2945	2955	2965	2975	2985	2995	3005
STATION	74 OCT	1305	1315	1325	1335	1345	1355	1365	1375	1385	1395	1405	1415	1425	1435	1445	1455	1465	1475	1485	1495	1505	1515	1525	1535	1545	1555	1565	1575	1585	1595	1605	1615	1625	1635	1645	1655	1665	1675	1685	1695	1705	1715	1725	1735	1745	1755	1765	1775	1785	1795	1805	1815	1825	1835	1845	1855	1865	1875	1885	1895	1905	1915	1925	1935	1945	1955	1965	1975	1985	1995	2005	2015	2025	2035	2045	2055	2065	2075	2085	2095	2105	2115	2125	2135	2145	2155	2165	2175	2185	2195	2205	2215	2225	2235	2245	2255	2265	2275	2285	2295	2305	2315	2325	2335	2345	2355	2365	2375	2385	2395	2405	2415	2425	2435	2445	2455	2465	2475	2485	2495	2505	2515	2525	2535	2545	2555	2565	2575	2585	2595	2605	2615	2625	2635	2645	2655	2665	2675	2685	2695	2705	2715	2725	2735	2745	2755	2765	2775	2785	2795	2805	2815	2825	2835	2845	2855	2865	2875	2885	2895	2905	2915	2925	2935	2945	2955	2965	2975	2985	2995	3005

Figure 6

117	39.3	N	114.9	W	/2480	118	39.1	N	108.5	W	/2476
119	39.8	N	104.9	W	/2469	120	39.1	N	85.6	W	/2456
121	37.8	N	100.0	W	/2451	122	39.7	N	89.0	W	/2433
123	39.9	N	84.1	W	/2429	124	39.4	N	82.6	W	/2422
125	38.4	N	81.8	W	/2414	126	39.0	N	77.5	W	/2403
127	37.9	N	75.5	W	/2402	128	34.8	N	120.6	W	/2393
129	37.0	N	116.1	W	/2385	130	39.9	N	117.9	W	/2381
131	35.2	N	101.7	W	/2363	132	35.2	N	77.5	W	/2357
133	36.9	N	93.9	W	/2349	134	39.7	N	82.2	W	/2340
135	36.3	N	86.6	W	/2327	136	36.1	N	80.0	W	/2317
137	34.0	N	83.3	W	/2311	138	35.3	N	75.6	W	/2304
139	32.8	N	117.1	W	/2290	140	38.1	N	110.9	W	/2274
141	31.8	N	106.4	W	/2270	142	31.9	N	102.2	W	/2265
143	29.4	N	100.9	W	/2261	144	32.2	N	78.2	W	/2260
145	28.9	N	96.9	W	/2255	146	25.9	N	77.4	W	/2250
147	32.5	N	93.8	W	/2248	148	32.5	N	73.8	W	/2248
149	29.8	N	95.4	W	/2243	150	30.1	N	73.2	W	/2240
151	32.3	N	90.1	W	/2235	152	29.3	N	89.4	W	/2232
153	33.6	N	86.8	W	/2228	154	32.3	N	86.4	W	/2228
155	32.4	N	86.4	W	/2228	156	32.3	N	86.4	W	/2228
157	29.7	N	85.0	W	/2220	158	31.3	N	82.4	W	/2213
159	28.0	N	82.5	W	/2211	160	32.9	N	80.0	W	/2208
161	25.8	N	80.3	W	/2202	162	24.6	N	81.7	W	/2201
163	51.9	N	176.7	W	/0454	164	52.7	N	174.1	E	/0414
165	52.7	N	174.1	E	/0414	166	57.8	N	152.5	W	/0350
167	58.7	N	156.7	W	/0326	168	55.2	N	162.7	W	/0310
169	57.2	N	170.2	W	/0308	170	61.2	N	150.0	W	/0273
171	64.8	N	147.4	W	/0261	172	64.0	N	155.6	N	/0231
173	60.8	N	161.8	W	/0219	174	64.5	N	165.4	W	/0200
175	70.1	N	143.6	W	/0080	176	71.3	N	150.8	W	/0020
177	46.9	S	37.9	E	68994	178	30.0	S	51.0	E	68568
179	29.1	S	26.3	E	68442	180	5.3	N	3.9	W	65978
181	32.7	N	13.2	E	62010	182	37.9	S	77.5	E	61956
183	8.0	S	14.4	W	61902	184	14.7	N	17.5	W	61641
185	20.9	N	17.1	W	61415	186	12.6	N	8.0	W	61290
187	16.7	N	3.0	W	61223	188	36.8	N	40.2	E	60715
189	22.8	N	5.5	E	60680	190	31.7	N	2.3	W	60571
191	36.7	N	3.2	E	60390	192	33.6	N	7.7	W	60155
193	28.5	N	16.3	W	60020	194	16.8	N	112.3	E	599E1
195	16.8	N	112.3	E	59981	196	16.8	N	112.3	E	599E1
197	20.0	N	110.4	E	59758	198	20.0	N	110.4	E	59758
199	20.0	N	110.4	E	59758	200	21.9	N	112.0	E	59663
201	21.9	N	112.0	E	59663	202	21.9	N	112.0	E	59663
203	22.8	N	108.4	E	59431	204	22.8	N	108.4	E	59431
205	22.8	N	108.4	E	59431	206	22.8	N	108.4	E	59431
207	23.4	N	116.7	E	59310	208	23.4	N	116.7	E	59310
209	23.1	N	113.3	E	59287	210	23.5	N	111.3	E	59265
211	23.5	N	111.3	E	59265	212	23.9	N	100.5	E	59211
213	23.9	N	106.5	E	59211	214	23.9	N	100.5	E	59211
215	24.5	N	118.1	E	59134	216	24.5	N	118.1	E	59134
217	24.5	N	118.1	E	59134	218	24.4	N	114.5	E	59096
219	24.4	N	114.5	E	59096	220	24.7	N	108.1	E	59023
221	24.7	N	108.1	E	59023	222	24.7	N	108.1	E	59023
223	24.7	N	108.1	E	59023	224	26.1	N	119.3	E	58847
225	26.1	N	119.3	E	58847	226	26.1	N	119.3	E	58847
227	26.1	N	119.3	E	58847	228	26.1	N	119.3	E	58847
229	27.7	N	118.0	E	58725	230	27.7	N	118.0	E	58725
231	27.7	N	118.0	E	58725	232	28.5	N	121.9	E	58660
233	28.5	N	121.9	E	58660	234	29.0	N	118.9	E	58633
235	29.0	N	118.9	E	58633	236	28.7	N	110.0	E	58606
237	28.7	N	116.0	E	58606	238	28.7	N	110.0	E	58606
239	28.7	N	116.0	E	58606	240	30.2	N	120.2	E	58457
241	30.2	N	120.2	E	58457	242	30.2	N	120.2	E	58457
243	30.2	N	120.2	E	58457	244	30.5	N	117.0	E	58424
245	30.5	N	117.0	E	58424	246	30.5	N	117.0	E	58424
247	30.5	N	117.0	E	58424	248	30.5	N	117.0	E	58424

Figure 7

SURVEY DATE: 30 OCT 74		SURVEY CLT: C24				DATA TYPE: TAA				OBSERVATION TIME: 12Z				REQUESTER: WELCH#				PAGE 4			
CLT = SOURCE OF CLT IN ALPHABETICS (C = CARSWELL, E = ENGLAND, J = JAPAN, P = PHILLIPINES) FOLLOWED BY CLT NUMBER																					
TOR = TIME OF RECEIPT. (WHEN TOR >23:59, OBS WAS RECEIVED DURING THE NEXT DAY AT TOR - 24:00) EX: 26:30 = NEXT DAY AT 02:30Z																					
+ = MORE OBSERVATIONS WERE RECEIVED FOR THIS WMO-NR THAN THERE WAS ROOM TO PRINT																					
U = WMO NR WAS RECEIVED UNIQUELY FROM THE SURVEY SOURCE																					
WMO NR.	SURVEY +U TOR	SOURCE 1 TOR CLT	SOURCE 2 TOR CLT	SOURCE 3 TOR CLT	WMO NR.	SURVEY +U TOR	SOURCE 1 TOR CLT	SOURCE 2 TOR CLT	SOURCE 3 TOR CLT	WMO NR.	SURVEY +U TOR	SOURCE 1 TOR CLT	SOURCE 2 TOR CLT	SOURCE 3 TOR CLT	WMO NR.	SURVEY +U TOR	SOURCE 1 TOR CLT	SOURCE 2 TOR CLT	SOURCE 3 TOR CLT		
594810		1418 J05	1418 J19	1515 J05	600200+		1436 E06	1440 E30	1525 F30	60155n+	1404	1417 F30	1A12 E02	1816 F42							
603900		1502 E30	1826 E42	2208 E48	605710+	1404 N	1417 E30	1812 E02	1820 F59	60630n+	N1706	1641 C42									
606800+	N	1501 E30	1820 E42	1943 E48	607150+N	1402	1406 E30	1812 E02	1816 F42	610520+N	M	1826 F42									
612230	1345	2214 E48			612900	1303	1826 E42	1945 E48	2214 F48	61415n	1226	1830 F42									
616410+	1330	1556 C24	1919 E40	1945 E00	619020	1544	1333 C78			61996n	U	1310									
620100+		1418 E30	1418 E30	1450 E30	627210*	M N	1837 E59			628400*	M N	1834 F59									
637050+		2200 E48			646500*		1903 E42			647000*		1834 F42									
651460*		2014 E41	2200 E48	OR AT NMC	654180*	U	1557 M N			655780	1253	1727 F40	1A26 E42	2214 E48							
68112 Sign OR AT NMC	084420	U	1306		685880	U	1309	68816 Sign OR AT NMC	689940	U	1330										
	100260	U	1400		700860	U	1400	1403 C24	1405 C24	70200n	1400	1403 C24	1405 C24	1706 J69							
	102190	U	1400		702310	U	1400	1405 C24		70261n	U	1400	1405 C24								
	102730	U	1400	1403 C24	703080	1400	1405 C24	1706 J69		70316n	U	1400	1557 C24								
	103260	U	1400	1405 C24	703500	1400	1405 C24	1706 J69		70361n*	U	1557 M N									
	107980	U	1557*		704140+	1330	1324 C72	1405 C24	1706 J69	70454n+	1354	1400 C24	1405 C24	1706 J69							
	122010+		1347 C65	1348 C66	722020	1406	1351 C07			72208n	1406	1351 C07									
	122110	1406	1351 C07		722130	1406	1351 C07			72220n	1406	1509 C65	1513 C81	1617 C43							
	122260	1406	1351 C07	1351 C07	722280		1444 C07			72232n	1406	1353 C07									
	122350	1406	1353 C07		722400	1406	1353 C07			72243n		1445 C07									
	122480	1406	1353 C07		722500	1406	1353 C07			72255n	1406	1353 C07									
	122600		1353 C07		722610	1406	1353 C07			72265n	1557	1409 C07									
	122700	1406	1353 C07	WMSC (FAA)	722740	1406	1353 C07			72279n		1353 C07									
	123040	1406	1353 C07		723110	1406	1353 C07			72317n	1406	1353 C07									
	123270	1406	1353 C07		723400	1406	1353 C07			72349n	1406	1353 C07									
	123570		1353 C07		723630		1412 C07			72365n*	1806 N	1354 C07									
	123740	U	1557 N		723810+	N	1313 C93	1314 C82	1316 C81	72385n	1406	1354 C07									
	123910*	M N	1739 C07		723930	1807	1354 C07	1517 C07		72402n	1406	1354 C07									
	124030	1406	1352 C40	1354 C07	724140		1354 C07			724250	1406	1354 C07									
	124290	1406	1354 C07		724330	1406	1354 C07			724510	1406	1354 C07									
	124560	1406	1354 C07		724690	1406	1354 C07			724760+		1446 C66	1452 C81	1456 C65							
	124860	1406	1354 C07		724930	1406	1354 C07			72518n	1406	1354 C07									
	125200	1406	1354 C07		725280	1406	1354 C07			72532n	1406	1354 C07									
	125340		1446 C07		725530	1406	1354 C07			72562n	1557	1412 C07									
	125720	1407	1354 C07		725760	1407	1354 C07			72583n	1407	1354 C07									
	125970	1406	1354 C07		726000*	M N	1645 N	1A07 C24		72606n	1406	1354 C07									
	126370	1407	1354 C07		726450	1406	1355 C07			726540	1406	1355 C07									
	126550	1406	1355 C07		726620	1406	1355 C07			726810	1406	1355 C07									
	126940	1407	1355 C07		727010	U	1333	1343 C24		72712n	1406	1355 C07									
	127220	1318	1407 C24	1445 C40	727340	1406	1355 C07			72747n	1406	1355 C07									
	127640	1407	1355 C07		727680	1406	1355 C07			72775n	1557 N	1412 C07									
	127850	1406	1355 C07		727930*	M N	1614 C81	1614 C65	1614 C66	72797n	1406	1355 C07	1715 E02								
	128010	U	1314	1407 C24	728110	U	1356	1407 C24	72815 OK AT NMC	72836n	1356	1407 C24	1447 C40								
	128480	U	1319	1407 C24	728670	1333	1407 C24	1444 C40	7286 OK AT NMC	72896n	1346	1407 C24	1449 C40								
	129070	U	1359		729090	U	1353	1407 C24	72913 OK AT NMC	72915n	U	1356	1407 C24								
	129170	M	1557 N	1621 C24	729240	U	1259	1407 C24	7292 OK AT NMC	72925n	U	1356	1407 C24								
	129340	U	1345	1407 C24	729450	U	1256	1407 C24	72957 OK AT NMC	729640	U	1333	1407 C24								
	130430	M	2101 N	2118 C24	730510	U	1348	1356 C24	1407 C24	74072n	M	1557									
	141740	M	1556 N	1557 C24	740820	M	1557*	1614 C24	74115 Part A, Part B, Part C, Part D, Part E, Part F, Part G, Part H, Part I, Part J, Part K, Part L, Part M, Part N, Part O, Part P, Part Q, Part R, Part S, Part T, Part U, Part V, Part W, Part X, Part Y, Part Z, Part AA, Part AB, Part AC, Part AD, Part AE, Part AF, Part AG, Part AH, Part AI, Part AJ, Part AK, Part AL, Part AM, Part AN, Part AO, Part AP, Part AQ, Part AR, Part AS, Part AT, Part AU, Part AV, Part AW, Part AX, Part AY, Part AZ, Part BA, Part BB, Part BC, Part BD, Part BE, Part BF, Part BG, Part BH, Part BI, Part BJ, Part BK, Part BL, Part BM, Part BN, Part BO, Part BP, Part BQ, Part BR, Part BS, Part BT, Part BU, Part BV, Part BW, Part BX, Part BY, Part BZ, Part CA, Part CB, Part CC, Part CD, Part CE, Part CF, Part CG, Part CH, Part CI, Part CJ, Part CK, Part CL, Part CM, Part CN, Part CO, Part CP, Part CQ, Part CR, Part CS, Part CT, Part CU, Part CV, Part CW, Part CX, Part CY, Part CZ, Part DA, Part DB, Part DC, Part DD, Part DE, Part DF, Part DG, Part DH, Part DI, Part DJ, Part DK, Part DL, Part DM, Part DN, Part DO, Part DP, Part DQ, Part DR, Part DS, Part DT, Part DU, Part DV, Part DW, Part DX, Part DY, Part DZ, Part EA, Part EB, Part EC, Part ED, Part EE, Part EF, Part EG, Part EH, Part EI, Part EJ, Part EK, Part EL, Part EM, Part EN, Part EO, Part EP, Part EQ, Part ER, Part ES, Part ET, Part EU, Part EV, Part EW, Part EX, Part EY, Part EZ, Part FA, Part FB, Part FC, Part FD, Part FE, Part FF, Part FG, Part FH, Part FI, Part FJ, Part FK, Part FL, Part FM, Part FN, Part FO, Part FP, Part FQ, Part FR, Part FS, Part FT, Part FU, Part FV, Part FW, Part FX, Part FY, Part FZ, Part GA, Part GB, Part GC, Part GD, Part GE, Part GF, Part GG, Part GH, Part GI, Part GJ, Part GK, Part GL, Part GM, Part GN, Part GO, Part GP, Part GQ, Part GR, Part GS, Part GT, Part GU, Part GV, Part GW, Part GX, Part GY, Part GZ, Part HA, Part HB, Part HC, Part HD, Part HE, Part HF, Part HG, Part HH, Part HI, Part HJ, Part HK, Part HL, Part HM, Part HN, Part HO, Part HP, Part HQ, Part HR, Part HS, Part HT, Part HU, Part HV, Part HW, Part HX, Part HY, Part HZ, Part IA, Part IB, Part IC, Part ID, Part IE, Part IF, Part IG, Part IH, Part II, Part IJ, Part IK, Part IL, Part IM, Part IN, Part IO, Part IP, Part IQ, Part IR, Part IS, Part IT, Part IU, Part IV, Part IW, Part IX, Part IY, Part IZ, Part JA, Part JB, Part JC, Part JD, Part JE, Part JF, Part JG, Part JH, Part JI, Part JJ, Part JK, Part JL, Part JM, Part JN, Part JO, Part JP, Part JQ, Part JR, Part JS, Part JT, Part JU, Part JV, Part JW, Part JX, Part JY, Part JZ, Part KA, Part KB, Part KC, Part KD, Part KE, Part KF, Part KG, Part KH, Part KI, Part KJ, Part KK, Part KL, Part KM, Part KN, Part KO, Part KP, Part KQ, Part KR, Part KS, Part KT, Part KU, Part KV, Part KW, Part KX, Part KY, Part KZ, Part LA, Part LB, Part LC, Part LD, Part LE, Part LF, Part LG, Part LH, Part LI, Part LJ, Part LK, Part LL, Part LM, Part LN, Part LO, Part LP, Part LQ, Part LR, Part LS, Part LT, Part LU, Part LV, Part LW, Part LX, Part LY, Part LZ, Part MA, Part MB, Part MC, Part MD, Part ME, Part MF, Part MG, Part MH, Part MI, Part MJ, Part MK, Part ML, Part MN, Part MO, Part MP, Part MQ, Part MR, Part MS, Part MT, Part MU, Part MV, Part MW, Part MX, Part MY, Part MZ, Part NA, Part NB, Part NC, Part ND, Part NE, Part NF, Part NG, Part NH, Part NI, Part NJ, Part NK, Part NL, Part NM, Part NN, Part NO, Part NP, Part NQ, Part NR, Part NS, Part NT, Part NU, Part NV, Part NW, Part NX, Part NY, Part NZ, Part OA, Part OB, Part OC, Part OD, Part OE, Part OF, Part OG, Part OH, Part OI, Part OJ, Part OK, Part OL, Part OM, Part ON, Part OO, Part OP, Part OQ, Part OR, Part OS, Part OT, Part OU, Part OV, Part OW, Part OX, Part OY, Part OZ, Part PA, Part PB, Part PC, Part PD, Part PE, Part PF, Part PG, Part PH, Part PI, Part PJ, Part PK, Part PL, Part PM, Part PN, Part PO, Part PP, Part PQ, Part PR, Part PS, Part PT, Part PU, Part PV, Part PW, Part PX, Part PY, Part PZ, Part QA, Part QB, Part QC, Part QD, Part QE, Part QF, Part QG, Part QH, Part QI, Part QJ, Part QK, Part QL, Part QM, Part QN, Part QO, Part QP, Part QQ, Part QR, Part QS, Part QT, Part QU, Part QV, Part QW, Part QX, Part QY, Part QZ, Part RA, Part RB, Part RC, Part RD, Part RE, Part RF, Part RG, Part RH, Part RI, Part RJ, Part RK, Part RL, Part RM, Part RN, Part RO, Part RP, Part RQ, Part RR, Part RS, Part RT, Part RU, Part RV, Part RW, Part RX, Part RY, Part RZ, Part SA, Part SB, Part SC, Part SD, Part SE, Part SF, Part SG, Part SH, Part SI, Part SJ, Part SK, Part SL, Part SM, Part SN, Part SO, Part SP, Part SQ, Part SR, Part SS, Part ST, Part SU, Part SV, Part SW, Part SX, Part SY, Part SZ, Part TA, Part TB, Part TC, Part TD, Part TE, Part TF, Part TG, Part TH, Part TI, Part TJ, Part TK, Part TL, Part TM, Part TN, Part TO, Part TP, Part TQ, Part TR, Part TS, Part TT, Part TU, Part TV, Part TW, Part TX, Part TY, Part TZ, Part UA, Part UB, Part UC, Part UD, Part UE, Part UF, Part UG, Part UH, Part UI, Part UJ, Part UK, Part UL, Part UM, Part UN, Part UO, Part UP, Part UQ, Part UR, Part US, Part UT, Part UY, Part UZ, Part VA, Part VB, Part VC, Part VD, Part VE, Part VF, Part VG, Part VH, Part VI, Part VJ, Part VK, Part VL, Part VM, Part VN, Part VO, Part VP, Part VQ, Part VR, Part VS, Part VT, Part VU, Part VV, Part VW, Part VX, Part VY, Part VZ, Part WA, Part WB, Part WC, Part WD, Part WE, Part WF, Part WG, Part WH, Part WI, Part WJ, Part WK, Part WL, Part WM, Part WN, Part WO, Part WP, Part WQ, Part WR, Part WS, Part WT, Part WU, Part WV, Part WW, Part WX, Part WY, Part WZ, Part XA, Part XB, Part XC, Part XD, Part XE, Part XF, Part XG, Part XH, Part XI, Part XJ, Part XK, Part XL, Part XM, Part XN, Part XO, Part XP, Part XQ, Part XR, Part XS, Part XT, Part XU, Part XV, Part XW, Part XX, Part XY, Part XZ, Part YA, Part YB, Part YC, Part YD, Part YE, Part YF, Part YG, Part YH, Part YI, Part YJ, Part YK, Part YL, Part YM, Part YN, Part YO, Part YP, Part YQ, Part YR, Part YS, Part YT, Part YU, Part YV, Part YW, Part YX, Part YZ, Part ZA, Part ZB, Part ZC, Part ZD, Part ZE, Part ZF, Part ZG, Part ZH, Part ZI, Part ZJ, Part ZK, Part ZL, Part ZM, Part ZN, Part ZO, Part ZP, Part ZQ, Part ZR, Part ZS, Part ZT, Part ZU, Part ZV, Part ZW, Part ZX, Part ZY, Part ZZ												

-12-

Monterey said 79 Part A raobs were received after 3+25. Actually, it appears that only 15 validated reports were received between 1525Z and 1600Z when the FNWC "dump" was done. This reduced Monterey's count to 813. Of the 813, there were 247 duplicates which further reduced the count to 566. Excluding nine ship reports (only land stations were being considered in this study) brought Monterey's final count to 557. There were 40 validated reports Monterey did not receive.

Since GWC's listing included the raob data, it was relatively easy to evaluate. Although data types other than Part A raobs were included by GWC, most could be easily identified. A large number of reports in Offutt's output contained no 1000 mb heights. This introduced some question as to their validity whenever NMC's listing did not contain a comparable report. Each of these were eventually resolved, however, before the final tallies were made. It was found that GWC lacked 42 of the 597 validated raobs thereby limiting their final count to 555. Many of these missing reports were not the same ones that Monterey lacked as appendix 1 shows. GWC's listing also included what appeared to be at least 33 fictitious (bogus) reports which were not counted in this study. They were listed as multiples from four Russian stations:

20800	suffix 1-9
20801	suffix 1-9
20802	suffix 1-9
20803	suffixes 1, 2, and 9
20804	suffix 1-3

These are shown in Figure 5. There is no record of the existence of any such stations.

Carswell's listing indicated the source and time of receipt of each report. Carswell's listing did not contain data. There were clear indications that many reports listed by Carswell either were not Part A (TTAA) raobs or, if they were, they contained no data, as Figure 3 shows. According to the description of the logic in Carswell's program for counting Part A raobs, each of the NIL reports would be counted as a received report, which in fact it is. Yet the 11 "NILs" shown in Figure 3 are essentially useless to an analysis center because no data are included. Including such reports in a survey of data availability can be misleading if not adequately defined. Carswell's final count of validated reports was 571, with 26 reports not accounted for. Figure 8 is a sample of Carswell's summary of receipt by WMO Block incremented into cumulative totals for twenty minute periods from 1200Z to 1600Z. Column J shows the total TTAA's received by 3+20 (563) corresponding very closely to Carswell's validated count at 3+25 (571). Figure 1 is a graph of the totals from Figure 8.

Figure 8

TTAA - 122 OBSERVATION RECEIPT STATISTICS FOR 30 OCT 74

A=0-20 B=20-40 C=40-1H D=1H-1H20 E=1H20-1H40 F=1H40-2H G=2H-2H20 H=2H20-2H40 I=2H40-3H J=3H-3H20 K=3H20-3H40 L=3H40-4H M=4H-6H N=+6

BLOCK	TIME OF RECEIPT AFTER OBSERVATION TIME														BLOCK	TIME OF RECEIPT AFTER OBSERVATION TIME													
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
00														0	50														
01														6	51							2	3	3	3				
02														6	52							9	10	10	10				
03														9	53							7	9	9	10				
04														10	54							7	7	7	7				
05														7	55							11	11	11	12				
06														7	56							1	1	1	1				
07														6	57							5	15	15	15				
08														7	58							16	17	17	17				
09														6	59							12	12	12	12				
10														6	60							11	11	11	11				
11														14	61							11	11	11	11				
12														3	62							3	4	4	6				
13														6	63							1	1	3	5	6	6	6	
14														2	64							1	1	1	1				
15														2	65							1	1	1	1				
16														4	66							1	1	1	1				
17														7	67							1	1	1	1				
18														3	68							2	3	3	3				
19														0	69							2	3	3	3				
20														0	70							2	3	3	3				
21														8	71							1	2	13	13	13	13		
22														7	72							2	7	10	79	83	83	87	88
23														8	73							2	7	10	79	83	83	87	88
24														8	74							2	7	10	79	83	83	87	88
25														10	75							1	5	5	6	6	6	6	6
26														10	76							4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
27														5	77							4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
28														5	78							4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
29														8	79							1	8	9	10	10	12	12	12
30														8	80							1	8	9	10	10	12	12	12
31														13	81							1	8	9	10	10	12	12	12
32														13	82							1	8	9	10	10	12	12	12
33														10	83							1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
34														10	84							1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
35														9	85							2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
36														9	86							2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
37														7	87							2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
38														7	88							5	6	6	7	7	7	7	7
39														13	89							5	6	6	7	7	7	7	7
40														0	90							1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
41														3	91							1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
42														3	92							1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
43														5	93							2	3	6	6	7	8	8	8
44														5	94							2	3	6	6	7	8	8	8
45														3	95							1	3	4	4	4	4	4	4
46														3	96							1	3	4	4	4	4	4	4
47														1	97							1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
48														1	98							1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
49														6	99							1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

TTAA - 122

30 OCT 74

TOTALS 1 4 38 258 497 563 611 680
 16 104 425 547 581 658

-14-

At NMC the data cut off actually occurred slightly before 1523Z (1522.8Z to be precise). The NMC list contained 553 validated reports. NMC was missing 44 reports, 37 apparently lost as a result of an ongoing software problem at NMC. Automation Division indicates that this rather serious problem can be corrected soon. At the moment a program designed to automatically correct the processing library is being checked prior to operational implementation.

Nearly half (about 45%) of the reports not available at GWC and FNWC were ones not received by Carswell either. These were all from WMO Regions III, IV, and V (North America, South America, and Australia). It is believed that Carswell relies on Washington for relay of most of these data. Another 23 reports (58%) missing at GWC and/or FNWC were received by Carswell either after or within five minutes preceding the 1525Z deadline agreed to. Altogether this accounts for 93% of GWC's and FNWC's losses, the remaining 7% apparently being random and possibly attributable to garbling, report errors, software problems, etc. This does not explain why NMC had the data in ample time and Carswell didn't. If a full exchange of raobs between Carswell and NMC is supposed to be made routinely to ensure that each center obtains all data, perhaps there was some delay in accomplishing certain relays.

E. Conclusions

Slightly less than 75% of the Part A raob data scheduled to be provided by the worldwide network at 1200Z were available at major U.S. analysis centers with 3 1/2 hours. Of the reports validated as available with data, about 7% (40 of 600) were not received or processed by at least one center. Overall, each center had about the same number of reports at a 3 1/2 hour deadline although specific losses varied from center to center.

F. Recommendations

Perform quarterly surveys of this type to identify and correct problem areas. Each three months the survey could be performed by a different center.

Monitor ADP at NMC to ensure that software problems are not causing large scale long lasting losses of data, such as this study revealed.

Monitor and control the total exchange of raob data between NMC and Carswell to ensure that neither hub is being deprived of available data.

Develop automated programs at NMC and Carswell to interrogate each other's computers for missing data.

APPENDIX I

PART A RAOB REPORTS

PROCESSED BY

NMC, GWC, FNWC AND CARSWELL

(1200Z REPORTS— WITH DATA— AVAILABLE
BY 1525Z, OCTOBER 30, 1974)

* BLANK — PROCESSED

* X — NOT PROCESSED

STA BK. NO	NMC	GWC	MTY	CARSWEL	TOR. CARSWEL	STA. BK. NO	NMC	GWC	MTY	CARSWEL	TOR. CARSWEL
72701					1333	78384					1322
72712					1355	78397					1451
72722					1318	78486					1335
72734					1355	78501					1302
72747					1355	78526					1328
72764					1355	78762					1336
72768					1355	78806					1402
72775	X				1412	78861					1333
72785					1355	78866		X	X		1547
72797					1355	78897					1450
72801		X			1314	78970					1544
72811					1356	78988					1327
72815		X	X	X		80001					1507
72816		X	X	X		80222					1452
72826		X	X	X		80413		X	X	X	
72836					1356	80447		X	X	X	
72848					1319	82193					1415
72853		X	X	X		82888		X	X	X	
72867					1333	83840		X	X	X	
72896					1346	85548					1506
72906			X	X		85799					1504
72907					1359	87047					1351
72909					1353	87344					1353
72913		X	X	X		87418	X				1352
72915					1356	87576					1449
72924					1259	87715					1349
72925					1356	87748					1540
72926			X	X		89611					1458
72934					1345	91066					1437
72945					1256	91165					1320
72957			X	X		91217					1302
72964					1333	91245					1252
74051					1348	91275					1328
74081		X	X	X		91285					1407
74109					1356	91366					1242
74119					1334	91765					1333
74399		X	X	X		93119			X	X	
74486					1355	93780					1250
74494					1421	93844					1222
74794					1332	93944					1316
76151		X	X	X		93997					1255
76225					1354	94612		X	X	X	
76256		X	X	X		94865		X	X	X	
76394		X	X	X		94975		X	X	X	
76458		X	X	X		96471					1453
76644					1354	98327					1302
76679					1354						
76692					1354						
78118	X				1333						
78367					1342						

STA BK. NO.	NMC	GWC	MTY	CARSWELL	TOR. CARSWELL	STA BK. NO.	NMC	GWC	MTY	CARSWELL	TOR CARSWELL
01001			X		1428	10035	X				1303
01028					1422	10184	X				1353
01152					1420	10238	X				1417
01241					1420	10307	X				1405
01384					1411	10338	X				1303
01415					1411	10384	X				1243
02057					1434	10398	X				1353
02062					1400	10404	X				1405
02066					1337	10410	X				1303
02077					1335	10486	X				1348
02084					1337	10548	X				1353
02160					1318	10618	X				1417
02836					1345	10739	X				1303
02935					1348	10866	X				1303
02363					1351	11035	X				1241
03005					1335	11520	X				1428
03026					1335	11934	X				1432
03170					1335	12120	X				1448
03322					1335	12330	X				1450
03496					1335	12374	X				1438
03743					1355	12425	X				1446
03774					1335	12843	X				1348
03808					1335	12982	X				1418
03920					1335	13130					1339
03953					1440	13275					1438
04018					1432	15120					1412
04220					1353	15420					1412
04270					1353	15480					1412
04320					1404	15730					1430
04340					1404	16044					1432
04360					1404	16080					1432
06011					1341	16242					1432
06181					1315	16320					1432
06260					1330	16560					1432
06447					1224	16596					1405
06476					1243	16716			X		1530
06610					1206	17240					1417
07110					1343	17603					1417
07145					1341	20046	X				1350
07180					1330	20069					1350
07480					1348	20274					1350
07510					1335	20292					1350
07645					1343	20353					1350
07761					1341	20674					1350
08001					1327	20744					1405
08221					1331	20891					1350
08302					1327	21358					1328
08495					1334	21432					1328
08509					1344	21504					1326
08536					1351	21647					1328

STA. BK. NO.	NMC	GWC	MTY	CARSWELL	TOR CARSWELL	STA. BK. NO.	NMC	GWC	MTY	CARSWELL	TOR CARSWELL
21824					1328	26702					1432
21946					1326	26781			X	X	1631
21965					1337	26850					432
21982					1337	27087			X		546
22113					1446	27196					454
22217					1444	27553					454
22271					1434	27595					416
22522					1504	27612			X		1515
22802					1452	27707			X	X	1551
22820					1436	27731			X	X	1626
22845	X				1436	27962					411
23022					1408	28225					1405
23205			X		547	28215					1402
23330					1342	28440					403
23418		X			1546	28661					428
23472					1344	28698					342
23552					1402	28722					478
23804		X			1546	28900					416
23884					1344	28952					1426
23921					1429	29231					340
23933					1402	29263					418
23955					1340	29282					402
24266					1424	29574					344
24343					1424	29634					1340
24507					1344	29696					1342
24641					1418	29838					1417
24688					1424	29865					1417
24726					1417	30054					1342
24817					1342	30230					402
24908					1344	30309					1418
24944					1418	30372					1355
24983					1418	30521					1417
25042					1330	30534					135
25123					1337	30635					1425
25330					1337	30673					1425
25400					1418	30692					1354
25551					1342	30710					1342
25563					1342	30758					1357
25584					1337	30285					135
25677					1342	30265					1357
25703					1334	31004					1424
25822					1324	31088					1334
25913					1334	31168					1354
25954					1418	31300					1354
26038					1424	31329					1447
26063					1442	31369					1354
26258		X	X		1640	31538					1359
26298		X	X		1685	31561					1444
26422		X	X		1628	31735					1354
26477					1501	31770					1444

STA. BK. No.	NMC	GWC	MTY	CARSWELL	TOR CARSWELL	STA. BK. No.	NMC	GWC	MTY	CARSWELL	TOR CARSWELL
31873					1403	37789		X	X		1546
31909					1403	38062					1442
31960					1443	38341					1555
32061					1403	38353					1448
32098					1417	38352					1426
32150					1426	38413					1448
32165					1403	38457					1417
32186	X				1403	38507					1429
32217					1403	38613		X	X		2037
32389					1338	38750					1440
32477					1335	38836					1447
32540					1338	38879	X				1420
32618					1338	38880					1448
33008					1400	38927					1418
33041					1400	40179					1256
33345					1416	40265					1426
33398					1440	40400		X			1546
33631					1440	40477		X			1546
33658					1502	40564		X			1502
33791		X			1519	42182					1426
33815					1416	42410					1426
33837					1416	42809					1440
33946					1440	42971					1440
34009					1434	44292					1440
34122					1434	44373					1435
34172					1424	46692					1420
34247					1448	46747					1348
34300					1440	47122					1346
34560					1456	47138					1453
34731					1456	47401					1346
34858					1456	47412					1346
34880					1504	47420					1325
35108					1433	47580					1401
35121					1416	47582					1346
35229					1419	47590					1346
35361					1509	47600					1346
35394					1422	47646					1325
35700					1442	47678					1325
35746					1423	47681					1420
35796					1422	47744					1325
36003					1455	47778					1325
36036					1423	47807					1325
36177					1422	47827					1346
36259					1427	47909					1351
36859					1455	47918					1346
36870					1422	47986					1325
36974					1448	47945					1423
37018		X	X		1636	47971					1351
37084					1456	47991					1423
37549		X	X		1546	48327					1325

STA BK. NO.	NMC	GWC	MTY	CASWELL	TOR. ORSWELL	STA BK. No.	NMC	GWC	MTY	CASWELL	TOR. ORSWELL
48354					1252	54823					1417
48455					1337	54857					1417
48568					1325	56029	X				1433
48601					1451	56036					1419
48647					1452	56247					1419
50527					1433	56294					1421
50557					1417	56492					1420
50774		X			521	56571	X				1418
50953					407	56651	X				1428
51076					407	56739	X				1421
51133					1419	56778	X				1420
51243					1419	56964	X				1429
51431					417	56989	X				1429
51463					417	57036					1403
51644					412	57083					1407
51656					1420	57127					1418
51709					1417	57178					1407
51777					1417	57245					1419
51828					407	57328		X			1428
52203					1403	57411					1419
52267		X			521	57447					1418
52323					1407	57461					1403
52418					515	57494					1403
52495	X				1428	57515					1418
52533					417	57679					1418
52602					419	57745					1403
52652		X			543	57816					1403
52681		X			521	57957					1407
52818					1407	57972					1418
52836	X				417	57993					1403
52866					1407	58027					1418
52889					1433	58150					1407
53068					417	58203					1418
53463					417	58238					1417
53513					1407	58367					1417
53543					1419	58424					1418
53772					1417	58457					1407
53788					1419	58606					1418
53845					1418	58633					1403
53915		X			521	58666					1406
54102					417	58725					1407
54135					1407	58847					1417
54161					417	59023		X			1419
54218					1412	59096					1419
54292					1407	59134					1418
54342					417	59211	X				1418
54374	X				515	59265					1418
54401					1419	59287					1418
54511					1417	59316					1418
54662					1417	59431					1417

STA BK. NO.	NMC	SWC	MTY	CASWELL	TOP CASWELL	STA BK. NO.	NMC	SWC	MTY	CASWELL	TOP CASWELL
59663					419	72260					1353
59758					404	72261					1353
59981					418	72265					409
60020					436	72270					1353
60155					404	72274					1353
60390					502	72290					1353
60571	X				404	72295		X	X		1353
60715	X				402	72304					1353
61052			X		826	72311					1353
61223					345	72317					1353
61290					303	72327					1353
61415					226	72340					1353
61641					330	72349					1353
61902					333	72357					1353
61996					310	72363					412
62010					418	72381					1313
65578					253	72385					1354
68112			X	X		72393					1354
68442	X				306	72402					1354
68588					309	72403					1312
68816			X	X		72408			X	X	
68894					330	72414					1354
70026					400	72425					1354
70086					400	72429					1354
70200					400	72433					1354
70219					400	72451					1354
70231					400	72456					1354
70261					400	72469					1354
70273					400	72476					1446
70308					400	72486					1354
70316					400	72493					1354
70326					400	72518					1354
70350					400	72520					1354
70414					324	72528					1354
70454					354	72532					354
72201					1347	72534					446
72202					1351	72553					1354
72208					406	72562					412
72211					1351	72572					1354
72213					1351	72576					1354
72220					509	72583					1354
72226					1351	72597					1354
72228					1351	72606					1354
72232					1353	72637					1354
72235					1353	72645					1355
72240					1353	72654					1354
72243					445	72655					1355
72248					1353	72662					1355
72250					1353	72681					1355
72255					1353	72694					1355

SUPPLEMENTAL LIST OF
PART A RAOBS NOT
PROCESSED

(SUSPECT REPORTS NOT VALIDATED)

STA OR No.	NMC	SWC	MTY	CARSWELL	O.P. CROSSWELL
04202	X				1304
1564	X	X	X		164
17130	X	X	X		1605
22550		X			1546
26629	X		X	X	
65046	X	X	X		2014
81129	X	X			1539
87623	X	X			1354
35611	X				1456
17062	X				1417



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
National Meteorological Center
W321, WWB, Room 206
Washington, D. C. 20233

Date : January 14, 1975

Reply to Attn. of: W321

To : Recipients of NMC Office Note No. 107

From : Arthur R. Thomas *Arthur R. Thomas*
Quality Control Meteorologist, Upper Air Branch

Subject: NMC Office Note No. 107

Recipients of NMC Office Note No. 107 are requested to enclose this corrigendum with their copy of the office note.

Enclosure

Corrigendum

OFFICE NOTE 107

A Comparison of Radiosonde Reports Received by Four
Major U.S. Global Data Processing Centers

Arthur R. Thomas
Development Division

January 14, 1975

Change Page 15, Paragraph 2 to read:

There were 57 reports processed by NMC that neither Offutt, Monterey nor Carswell accounted for. These are broken down in Table 3.

Table 3

<u>Center(s) at which Reports were Missing</u>	<u>No. of Missing Reports</u>
Offutt only	15
Monterey only	5
Carswell only	0
Offutt and Monterey	9
Offutt and Carswell	0
Monterey and Carswell	10
Offutt, Monterey and Carswell	18
Total missing	57

Eighteen (about 32%) of the reports not available at GWC and FNWC were ones Carswell did not register* either.

All were from WMO Regions III, IV and V (North America, South America, and Australia). It is believed that Carswell relies on Washington for relay of most of these data. Twenty-one reports registered by Carswell but missing at GWC and/or FNWC were not available at Carswell prior to five minutes before the 1525Z deadline. Totally this accounts for 39, or about 68% of the military's data losses. There were eight reports available to Carswell earlier than 1520Z that neither GWC nor FNWC registered. The remaining ten reports unavailable for GWC's or FNWC's analysis appeared to be random losses attributable possibly to a variety of problems such as garbling, coding errors, computer software problems, etc. Of course, this does not explain why NMC processed the data in ample time but Carswell didn't. If a full exchange of raobs between Carswell and NMC is supposed to be made routinely to ensure that each center obtains data, perhaps there was some delay in completing certain relays.

*Registered is used because it is not known if they may have been received but could not be processed and identified.

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